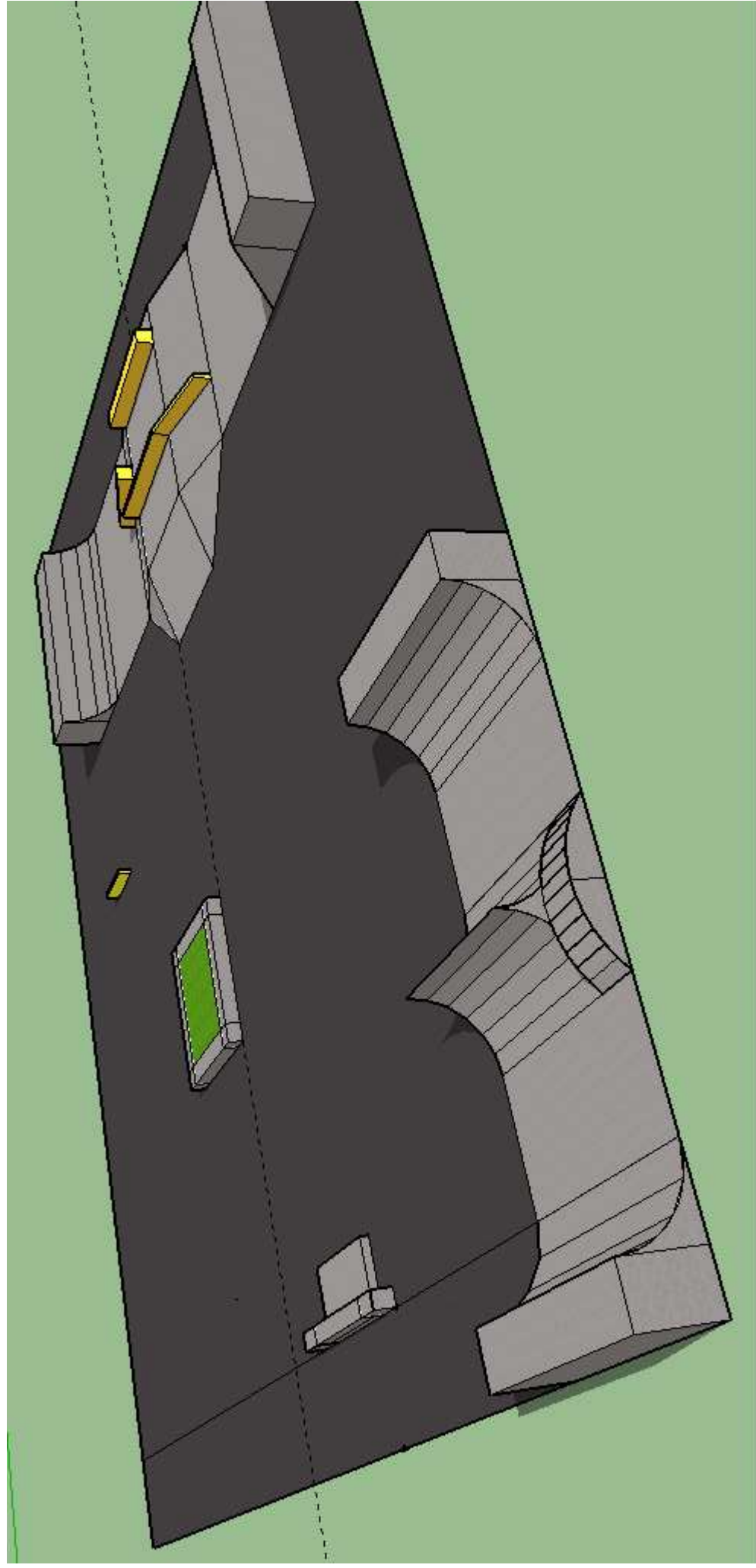




*Wizualizacja skateparku na os. Czecha*

